



Questions and Answers About the Physical Fitness Test

Why does California have a Physical Fitness Test?

The California Physical Fitness Test (PFT) provides information that can be used by students to assess and plan personal fitness programs; by teachers to design the curriculum for physical education programs; and by parents and guardians to understand their children's fitness levels. This program also provides results that are used to monitor changes in the physical fitness of California students. By law (California *Education Code* Section 60800), all school districts in California are required to administer the PFT annually to all students in grades five, seven, and nine.

What is the PFT?

The State Board of Education designated the *FITNESSGRAM*® as the PFT for students in California public schools. The *FITNESSGRAM*® is a comprehensive, health-related physical fitness battery developed by The Cooper Institute. The primary goal of the *FITNESSGRAM*® is to assist students in establishing lifetime habits of regular physical activity.

What are the fitness areas tested? What test options are available for each fitness area?

The *FITNESSGRAM*® is composed of the following six fitness areas, with a number of test options provided for most areas:

Aerobic Capacity

- PACER (Progressive Aerobic Cardiovascular Endurance Run)
- One-Mile Run
- Walk Test (only for ages 13 or older)

Body Composition

- Skinfold Measurements
- Body Mass Index

Abdominal Strength and Endurance

- Curl-Up

Trunk Extensor Strength and Flexibility

- Trunk Lift

Upper Body Strength and Endurance

- Push-Up
- Modified Pull-Up
- Flexed-Arm Hang

Flexibility

- Back-Saver Sit and Reach
- Shoulder Stretch

Descriptions of the six fitness areas and test options can be found in the “2006-07 Physical Fitness Test Reference Guide” on pages 9-18).

What are the standards for each fitness area?

The *FITNESSGRAM*® uses criterion-referenced standards to evaluate performance for each fitness area (e.g., body composition, abdominal strength and endurance). The Cooper Institute established the standards using current research and expert opinions. These standards represent a level of fitness that offer some protection against the diseases associated with physical inactivity. The standards for boys and girls are different for tests where there is a valid rationale from a health-related perspective. For example, differences in cardiac function and body composition between adolescent boys and girls result in boys having a higher aerobic capacity than girls.

Who takes the PFT?

All California public school students in grades five, seven, and nine are required to take the PFT, whether or not they are enrolled in a physical education class or participate in a block schedule. These students include those enrolled in elementary, high, and unified school districts, county offices of education, and charter schools. School districts



should also test all students in alternate programs, including, but not limited to, continuation schools, independent study, community day schools, county community schools, and nonpublic schools. Students who are physically unable to take the entire test battery are to be given as much of the test as conditions permit.

When is the PFT given?

The designated testing window for administering the PFT is February 1 through May 31. The test may not be administered outside of this window.

Who can administer the PFT?

The PFT shall be administered and scored by employees of the school district or county office of education.

How can schools best prepare students for the PFT?

Students should be instructed in basic concepts of fitness development and maintenance in the required physical education program. (The required physical education program consists of 200 minutes every 10 school days for grades one through six, and 400 minutes every 10 school days for students in grades seven through twelve [California *Education Code* sections 51210 and 51222].) Physical fitness instruction should include explanations of each fitness area and its relationship to good health as well as specific physical activities that improve or maintain each of the components of health-related fitness. Further, students should be provided opportunities to participate in vigorous physical activity and exercise throughout the school day and in physical education classes. Because conditioning prior to testing is important to the safe administration of the PFT, adequate time should be allowed for students to learn about how each fitness-area test is administered and to engage in practice sessions.

Can students complete more than one test option for each fitness area?

A number of options for each fitness area are provided so that all students, including those with disabilities, have the maximum opportunity to participate in the tests. The teacher or the student may select the test for each fitness area; however, only one test for each fitness area should be reported. It is not necessary for all students within a school or all schools within a school district to use the same test options.

Are make-ups allowed for students who are absent on a particular day of testing?

Yes. Schools should provide make-up opportunities for students who are absent on testing days; however, all make-ups need to take place within the PFT administration window.

Can students be excused from the PFT?

No. The general opt-out provision of California *Education Code* Section 60615 does not apply to the PFT program. Reasons for not taking the PFT are limited to physically disabled students; therefore, most students cannot be excused from the PFT.

What is done to assist students with disabilities on the PFT?

Certain variations or accommodations may be provided for students with disabilities who need special assistance on the PFT. The *Matrix of Test Variations, Accommodations, and Modifications for the Administration of California Statewide Assessments* provides a list of the types of variations and accommodations that are available for the PFT. This chart is posted on the Internet at <http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/sa/>. Teachers of students needing accommodations or modifications that are not listed on this chart should contact the California Department of Education (CDE), Standards and Assessment Division, at (916) 319-0341 (phone) or PFT@cde.ca.gov (e-mail). Any accommodations or modifications should be specified in the student's individualized education program (IEP) or Section 504 Plan.

**What is the process for making the decisions about accommodations for students with disabilities?**

The IEP or Section 504 Plan team is responsible for deciding how students with disabilities will participate in the PFT.

Where can the test administration materials be ordered?

FITNESSGRAM® materials are not available from CDE. The materials needed for the *FITNESSGRAM*® administration may be ordered from Human Kinetics at (800) 747-4457 (phone) or <http://www.humankinetics.com>. Human Kinetics offers most of the resources needed for the test administration, including the *FITNESSGRAM*® Test Administration Manual and other materials, such as skinfold calipers and curl-up strips.

What training should school districts provide for staff to administer the PFT?

To ensure the integrity of the PFT data, school districts and schools should ensure that any staff involved with the administration of the PFT is thoroughly familiarized with the test materials and administration procedures. To support such efforts, school districts and schools should use the *FITNESSGRAM*® Test Administration Manual and involve staff who have prior experience with the test administration. The *FITNESSGRAM*® Test Administration Manual includes a DVD with a video of all the test procedures.

What is the annual apportionment for the PFT?

No apportionment is provided for the PFT. Costs incurred to administer, score, analyze, and report results of the PFT are recoverable as “state-mandated costs.” State-mandated costs claim instructions and forms for the PFT can be accessed at <http://www.sco.ca.gov/ard/local/locreim/>. On this Web site, click on “School Districts – December 2004” found under the heading of “State Mandated Cost Manuals.” Under the “State Mandated Cost Programs” heading click on “Physical Performance Tests.”

Where should the school districts send the data from the test administration?

A school district that processes its own PFT data should submit the data directly to the state contractor responsible for collecting the PFT results and preparing the PFT reports for California. If a school district contracts with a vendor to process the PFT results, the vendor may submit the data from the PFT administration directly to the state contractor on behalf of the school district.

With the current PFT contract expiring, CDE has submitted a request for proposal (RFP) in order to obtain the next PFT contractor. This contractor will be selected prior to the June 30, 2007 reporting deadline for the 2007 PFT results. Once the next PFT contract has been awarded, CDE will notify the PFT coordinators about the selected PFT contractor and provide instructions on submitting annual PFT results.

What are the options available for submitting the data?

There are three options available for submitting the data to the state PFT contractor:

- Using an Internet data entry site
- E-mailing with attached file
- Mailing a disk or CD-ROM

What is the timeline for submitting the data?

Data from the 2007 PFT administration must be submitted to the state PFT contractor by the reporting deadline of June 30, 2007.

How are the PFT results reported?

Performance on each of the fitness-area tests is classified into two general areas:

- Healthy Fitness Zone
- Needs Improvement (i.e., not in the Healthy Fitness Zone)

The desired standard for each test option is the Healthy Fitness Zone (HFZ). The range of measurements that fall into the HFZ for each test



option of the *FITNESSGRAM*® can be found in this Overview Packet on pages 9-18 or on the CDE Web site at <http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/pf/>. All students should strive to achieve a score within the HFZ for each fitness-area test. It is possible that some students score above the HFZ. These scores are reported as in the HFZ.

When can parents and guardians expect to receive their students' score reports?

Students will be provided with their individual results, either orally or in writing, upon completing the PFT (California *Education Code* Section 60800). Some school districts may require that a PFT score report be sent to parents and guardians. Parents and guardians should be advised to check with their local school district to determine if and when PFT score reports will be sent home.

When are the results of the PFT available on the CDE Web site?

The results of the 2006 PFT administration will be available on the CDE Web site at <http://data1.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/> by December 1, 2006.

Are the PFT results included on the School Accountability Report Card (SARC)?

Schools are required by law to include the PFT results in the SARC (California *Education Code* Section 60800). Further, the most recent physical fitness data are to be reported, including the percentage of students scoring in the HFZ for all of the six fitness areas tested. The SARC template,

which can be accessed from the CDE Web site at <http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/sa/>, contains a sample table for the physical fitness data.

How can the test results be used?

The PFT results can be used in several ways. Schools can use the results to determine the fitness levels of their students and to provide direction for curricular plans. Students can be encouraged to use the results to develop a fitness program of maintenance or improvement. Parents and guardians can use the results to help their students plan fitness activities matched to their individual needs. Since the PFT is given annually to students, schools and school districts also can use the results to monitor changes in the fitness status of students over time.

Do PFT results appear on student transcripts?

There is no requirement to include PFT results on student transcripts. Schools may keep the PFT results in cumulative files.

Is there an awards program for the PFT?

No. California does not offer an awards program for the PFT. School districts, schools, parents and guardians, and community members are encouraged to recognize students, including those with disabilities, for improving exercise behaviors or achieving the HFZ in different PFT fitness areas. Care should be taken, however, to protect students' individual results.